



Recent research on Timber Engineering at Tongji University

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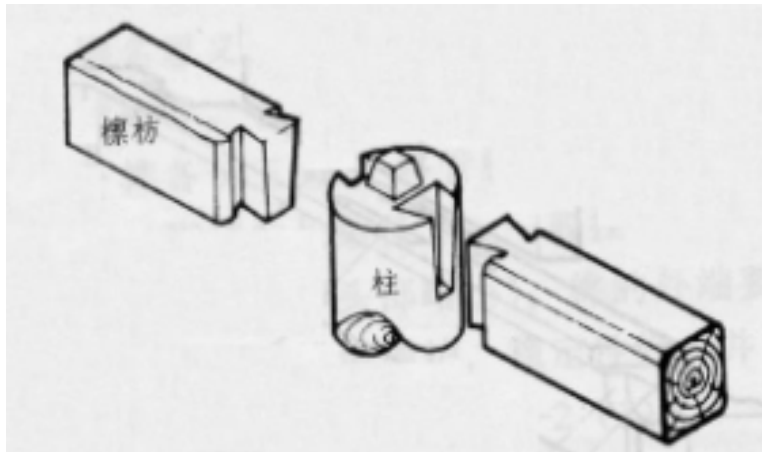


Outline

- 1 History of timber structures in china**
- 2 Important issues on the development of timber structures in China**
- 3 Recent research on timber engineering at Tongji University**
- 4 Prospect**

1 History of timber structures in china

Timber structures has a very long history in China. About 3500 years ago, Chinese started to build post and beam timber constructions connected by mortise and tenon.



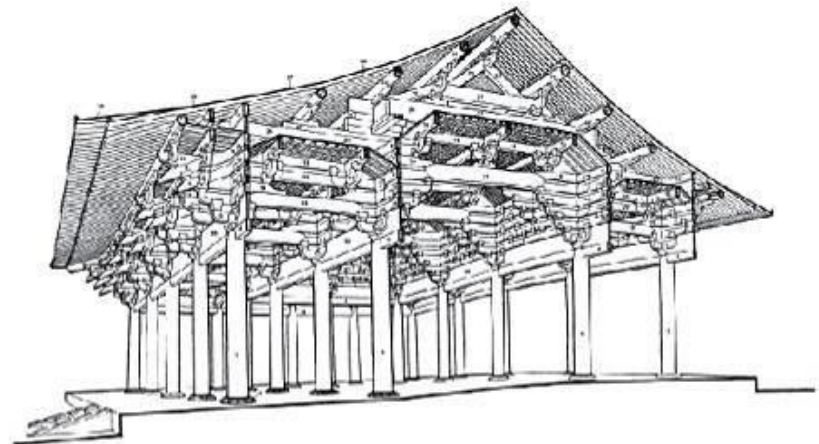
Tenon



Dougong

1 History of timber structures in china

Now a lot of timber palace, temples and pagodas are still in existence.



Foguang Temple

Built in 857 A.D. It is 34m in length and 17.77m in width.

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1 History of timber structures in china

Yingxian Wooden Pagoda

(built in 1056 A.D.)

It is 67 m in height.

The pagoda is a 9-story octagonal building and was constructed without using any metal connectors. It is also one of the tallest ancient wooden buildings in the world.



1 History of timber structures in china

Hundreds of year ago, a lot of large scale timber constructions were built.



1 History of timber structures in china

From 50s to 70s last century, brick or concrete - timber hybrid structures were built in lot of areas.



2 Issues on the development of timber structures in China

In the 1980s, concerning the large population and shortage of wood resource, our government restricted people to use timber as construction material.



2 Issues on the development of timber structures in China

Recent ten years, with the increasing of imported wood resource and local fast planted forest, our government encourage to use timber as a kind of building material.



2 Issues on the development of timber structures in China

Wood frame constructions in resident houses



Vancouver Garden in Beijing



Villa in Shanghai

2 Issues on the development of timber structures in China

Wood frame constructions in public buildings



Xiang'e school in Dujiangyan



Tourism Buildings in Sichuan



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Conference center in Caofeidian, Hebei Province

2 Issues on the development of timber structures in China

Glulam Structures in public buildings



A Toll gate in Yunnan province



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Shanghai Roller coaster



Entrance of Chengdu Happy Valley

2 Issues on the development of timber structures in China

Glulam Structures in public buildings



Bridge in a golf club Shanghai



A club in residential area Beijing

2 Issues on the development of timber structures in China

Glulam Structures in public buildings



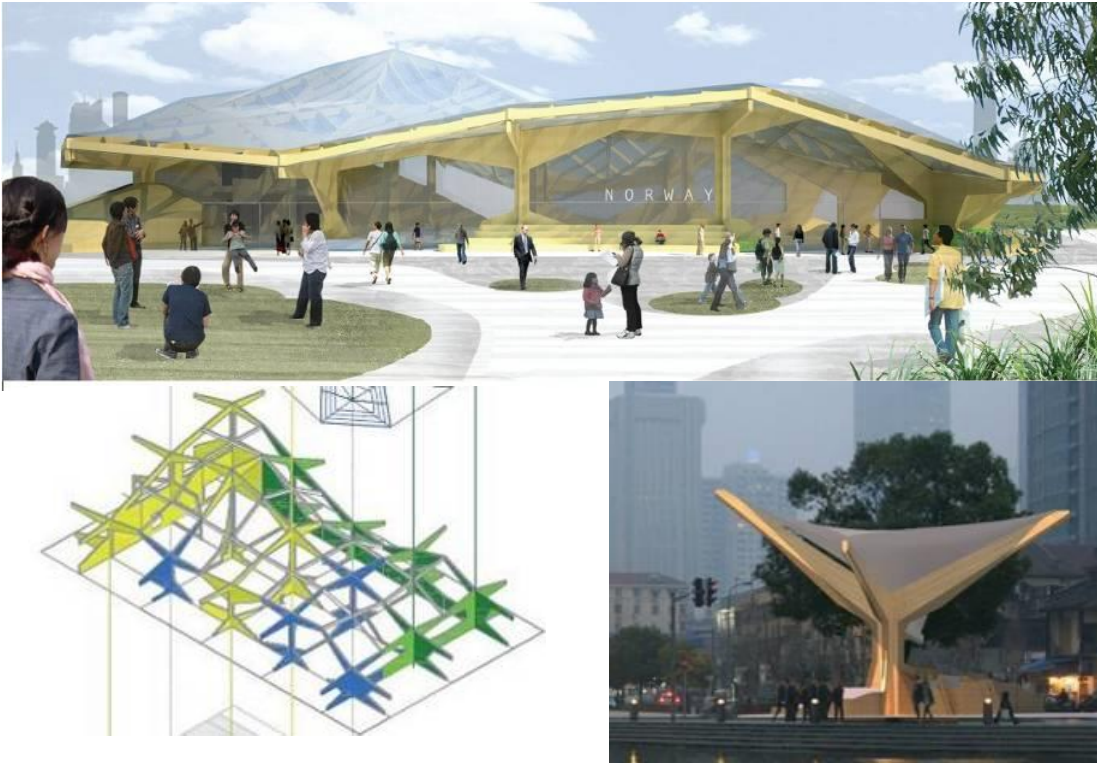
Building-selling center in Wanke Jilin
2610 m²



Tourism center in Qindao
1800 m²

2 Issues on the development of timber structures in China

Glulam Structures in public buildings



Norway Pavilion, consists of fifteen assembled “trees”. Each “tree” structure is constructed of laminated timber. After the Expo each tree can be easily moved and become part of a new landscape elsewhere.

2010 Shanghai Expo Building- Norway Pavilion

2 Issues on the development of timber structures in China

Glulam Structures in public buildings



2010 Shanghai Expo Building- Swedish Pavilion



The cube as the entrance is post and beam construction made of Glulam.

2 Issues on the development of timber structures in China

Glulam Structures in reconstruction of temples



Xiangji Temple in Hangzhou



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2 Issues on the development of timber structures in China

Glulam Structures in reconstruction of temples



Laojunge in Sichuan

2 Issues on the development of timber structures in China

Hybrid Structures



2010 Shanghai Expo Building - Vancouver Pavilion

It is a three-story wooden-concrete hybrid building. The first floor is reinforced concrete frame-shear wall structure and the second to third floor is timber structure.



2 Issues on the development of timber structures in China

Wood frame resident houses:

- (1) How to solve the problem of limited land resource?
- (2) Glulam structures are more favored. Wood frame works as wall panel.

Glulam constructions:

How to increase lateral resistant strength and rigidity for post-beam construction?

Timber constructions:

How to increase the ratio of land utilization?

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Wood frame constructions

(1) Tests and analysis for wood trusses

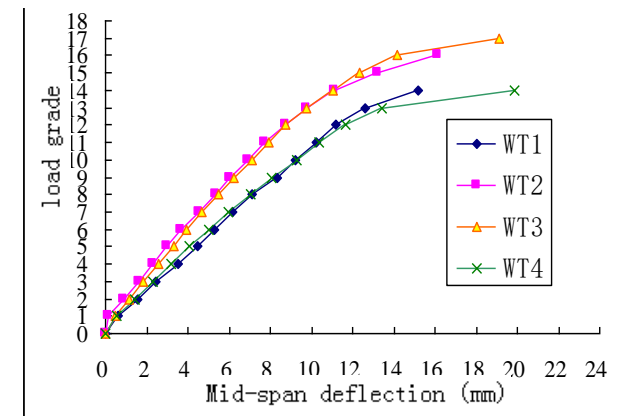


Load bearing capacity test

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Failure mode



Load-displacement curve

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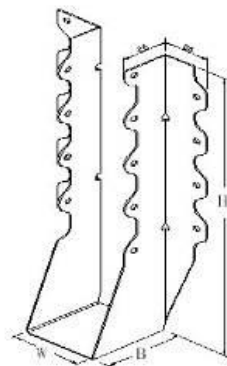


Wood frame constructions

(2) Connections



Tooth plate connections



Joist hanger

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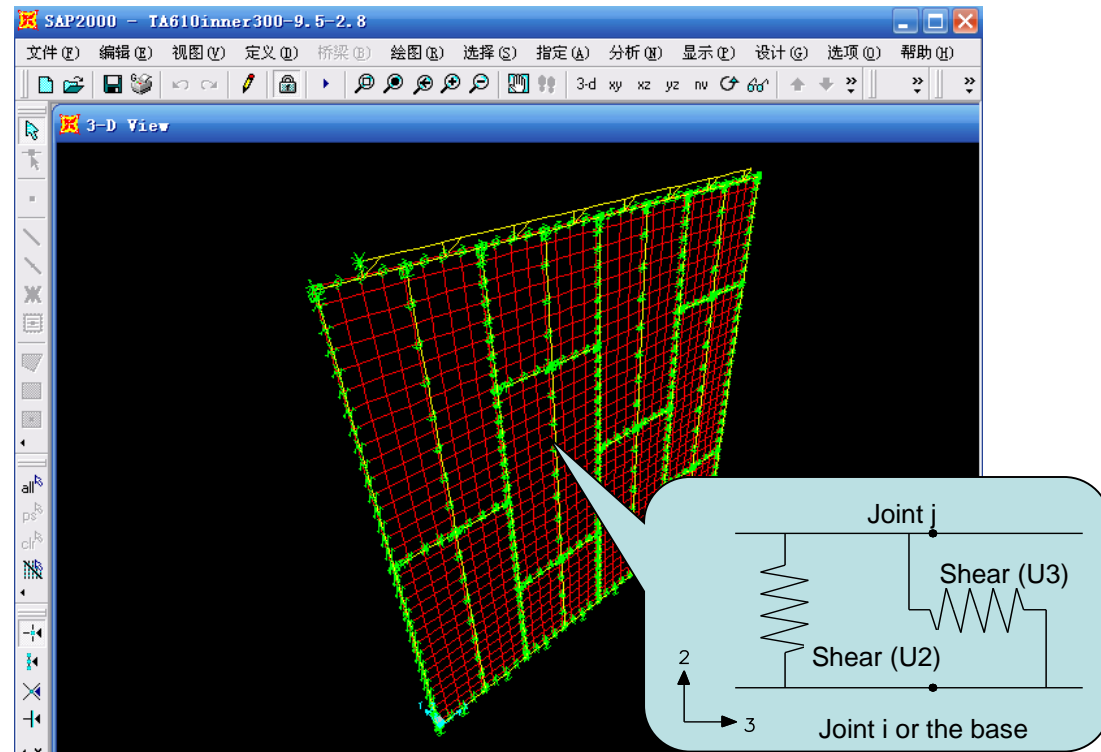


Wood frame constructions

(3) Shear walls



Shear wall tests



Shear wall modeling

Compare between different wood-based panels

The lateral resistant ability of gypsum in share wall

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Numerical modeling of shear wall

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Wood frame constructions

(4) Seismic performance - shaking table tests



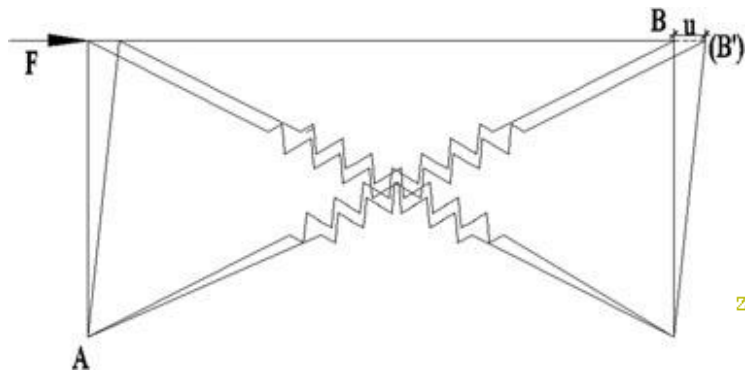
Light wood frame building

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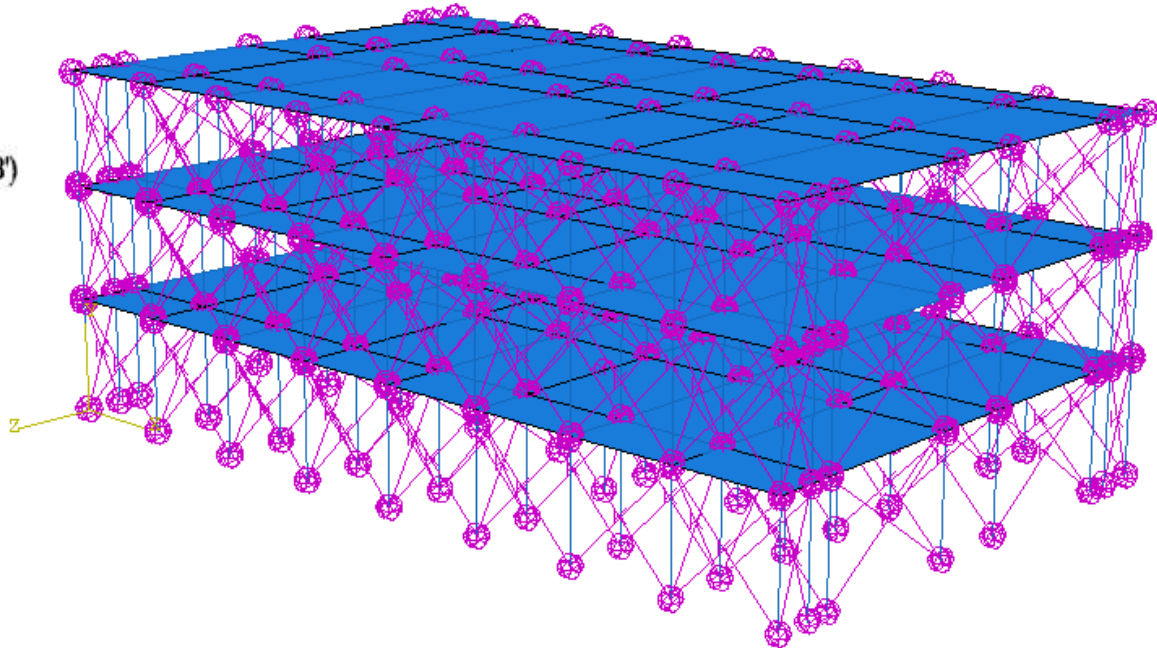


Wood frame constructions

(5) 3D Numerical modeling



Simplified model



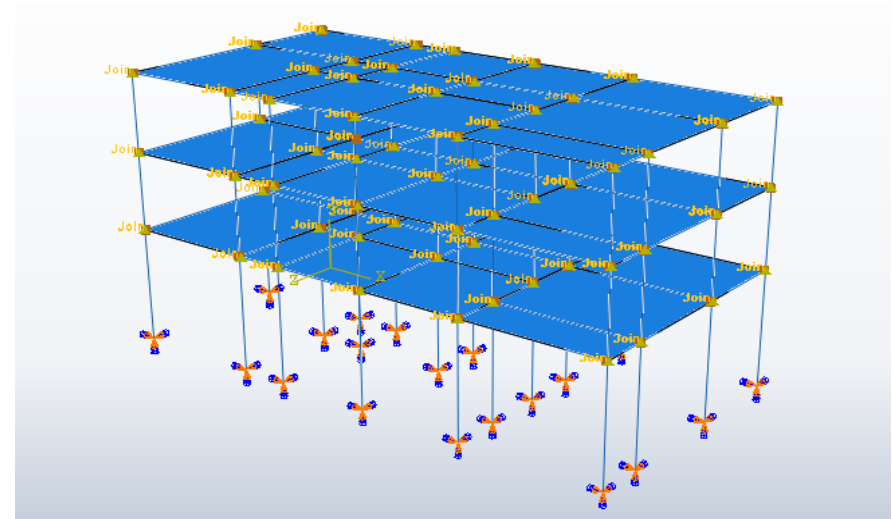
Nonlinear FE model for time-history analysis

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Wood frame constructions

(6) Numerical modeling based on field measurement

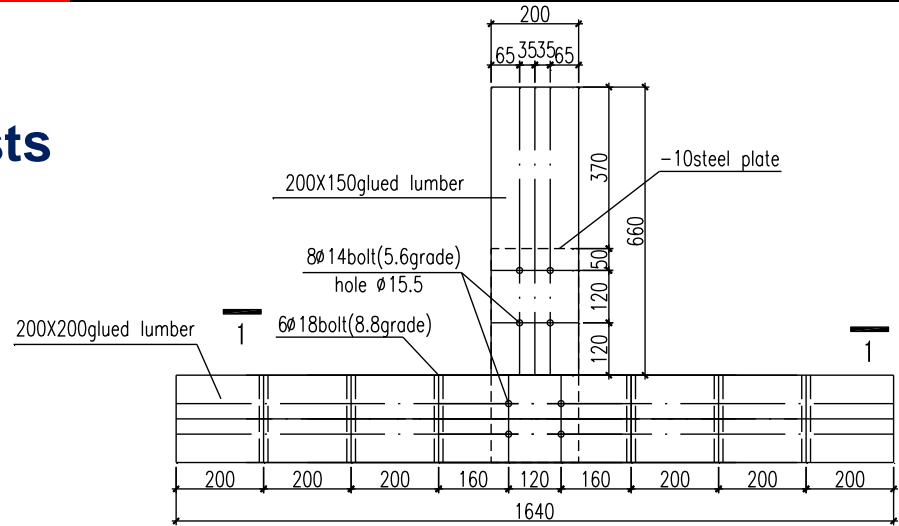
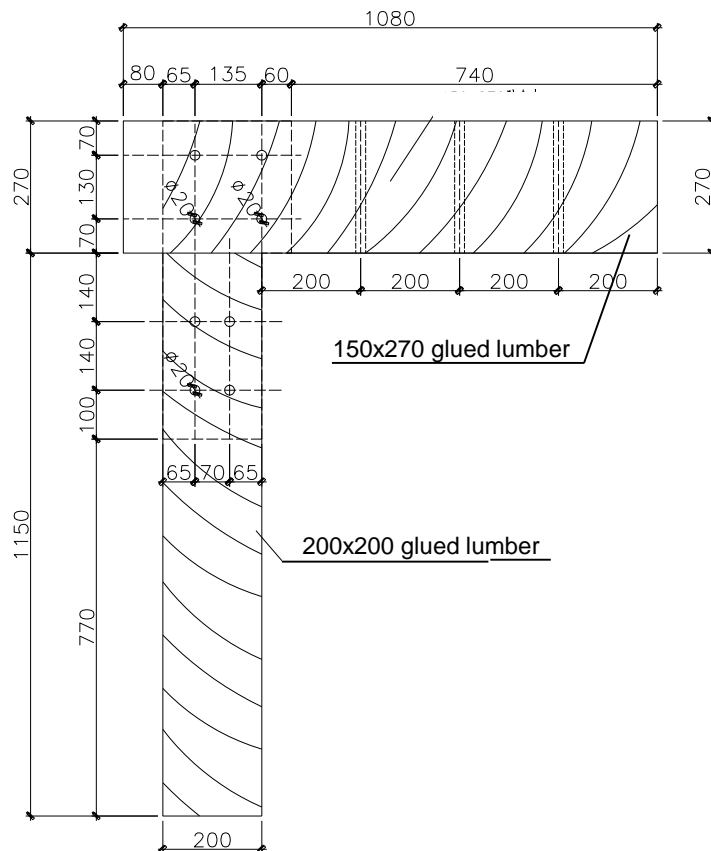


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Glulam constructions

(1) Performance of post-beam joists



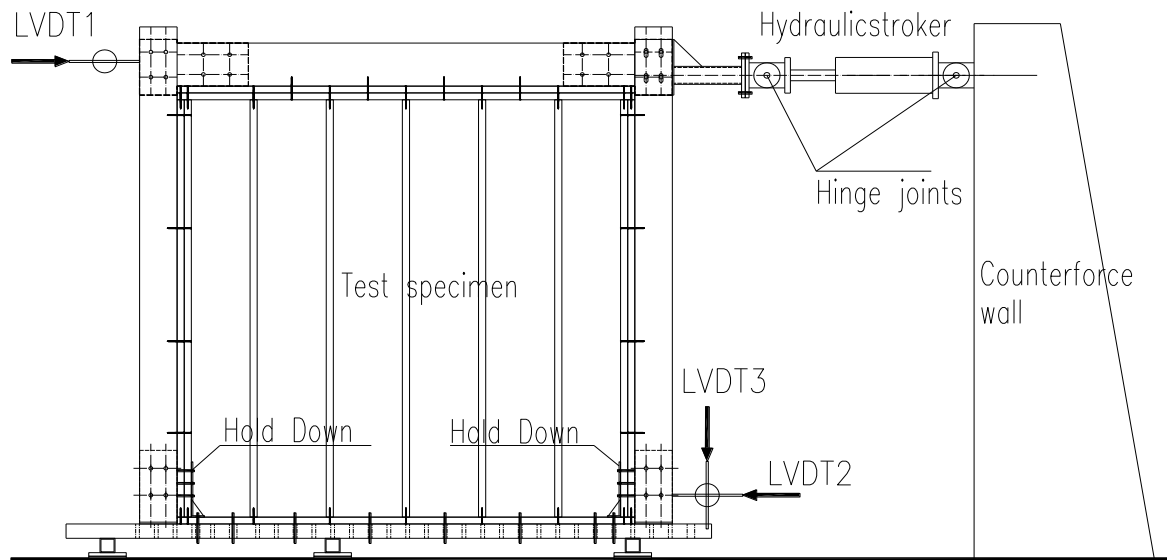
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Glulam constructions

(2) Lateral performance combining of wood frame and post-beam



The wood frame shear walls are used to increase the lateral resistance for this kind of composite structural system.

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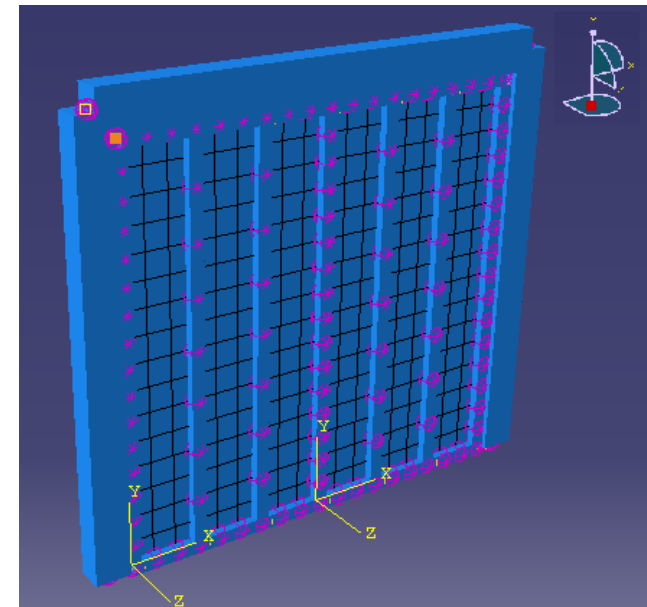


Glulam constructions

(3) Numerical Modeling based on test result



Failure Mode



Numerical Model

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Glulam constructions

(4) Full size connection tests of real project



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Hybrid constructions

(1) Comparison between timber floor and steel-concrete composite floor



For timber floor:

Decrease total structure weight: 23%

Decrease seismic action: 32%

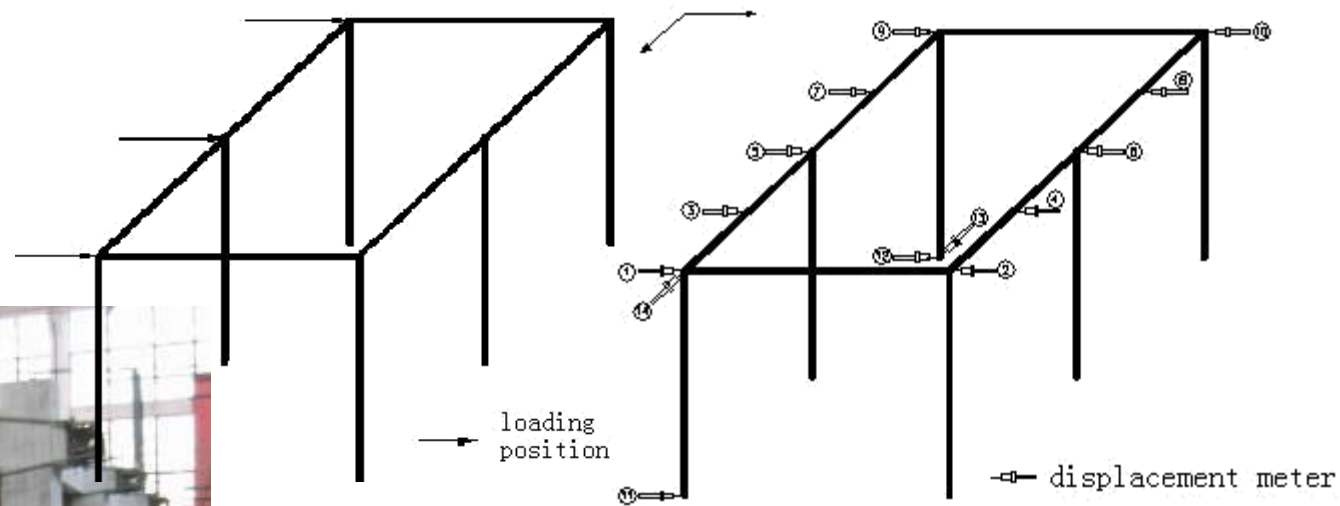
Decrease vertical load on foundation: 48%

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Hybrid constructions

(2) Timber and concrete structure test

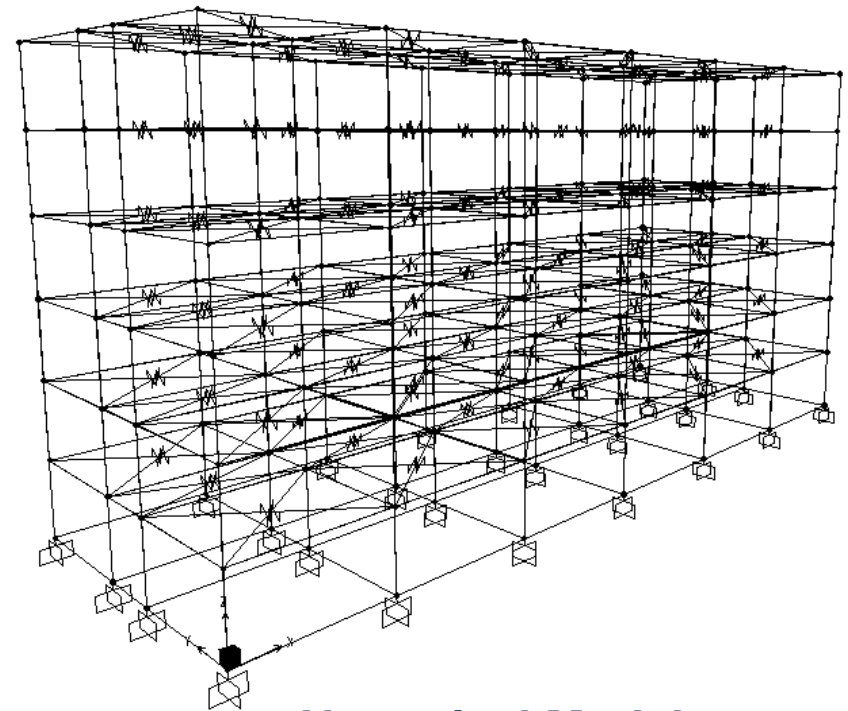
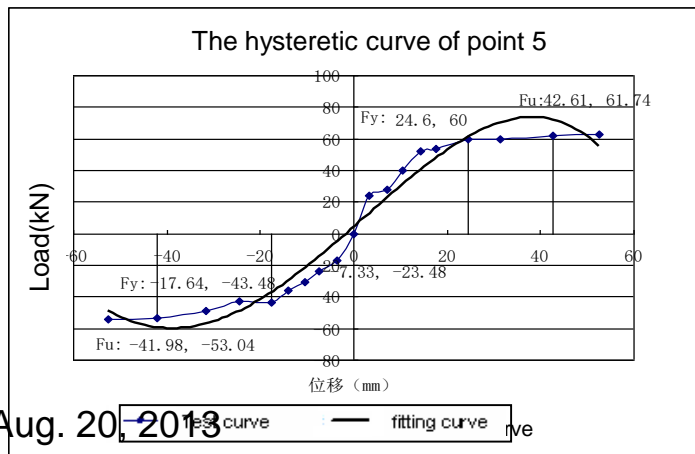
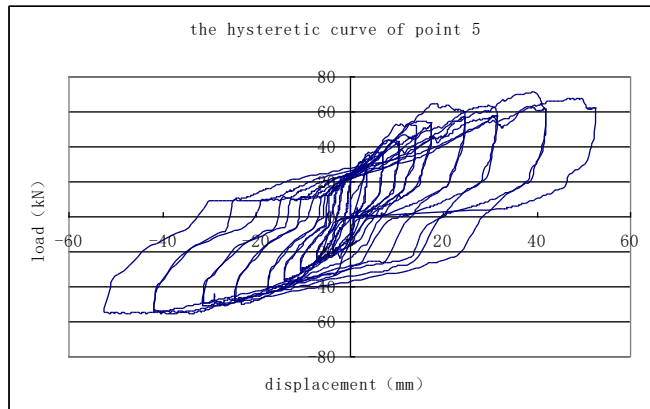


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Hybrid constructions

(3) Timber and concrete structure modeling



Numerical Model

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Hybrid constructions

(4) Shaking table tests of timber – concrete hybrid structure



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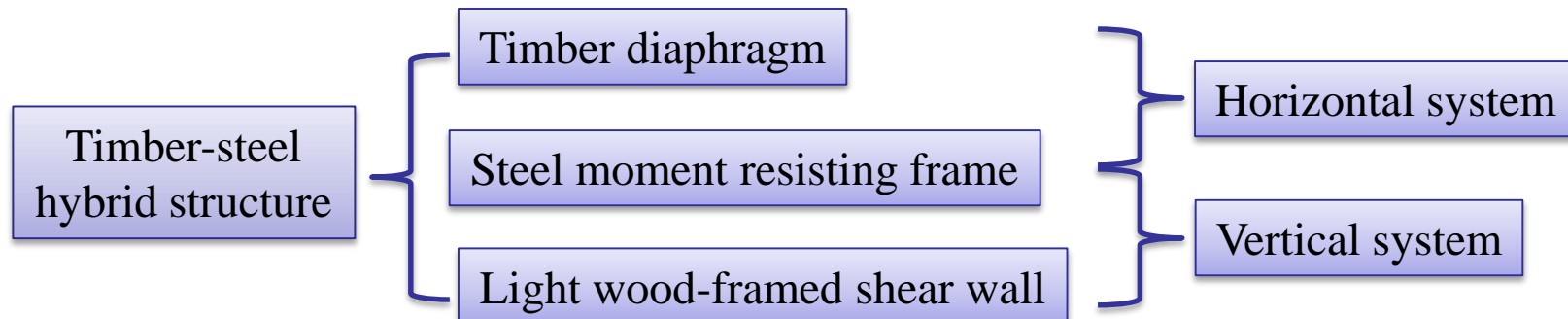
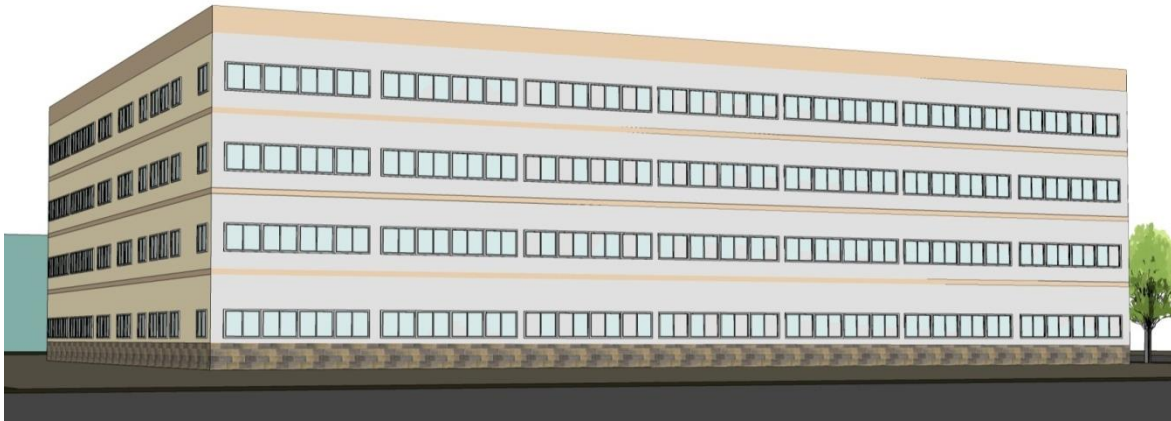
3-storey hybrid building³⁴

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Hybrid constructions

(5) Steel - timber hybrid structure -1

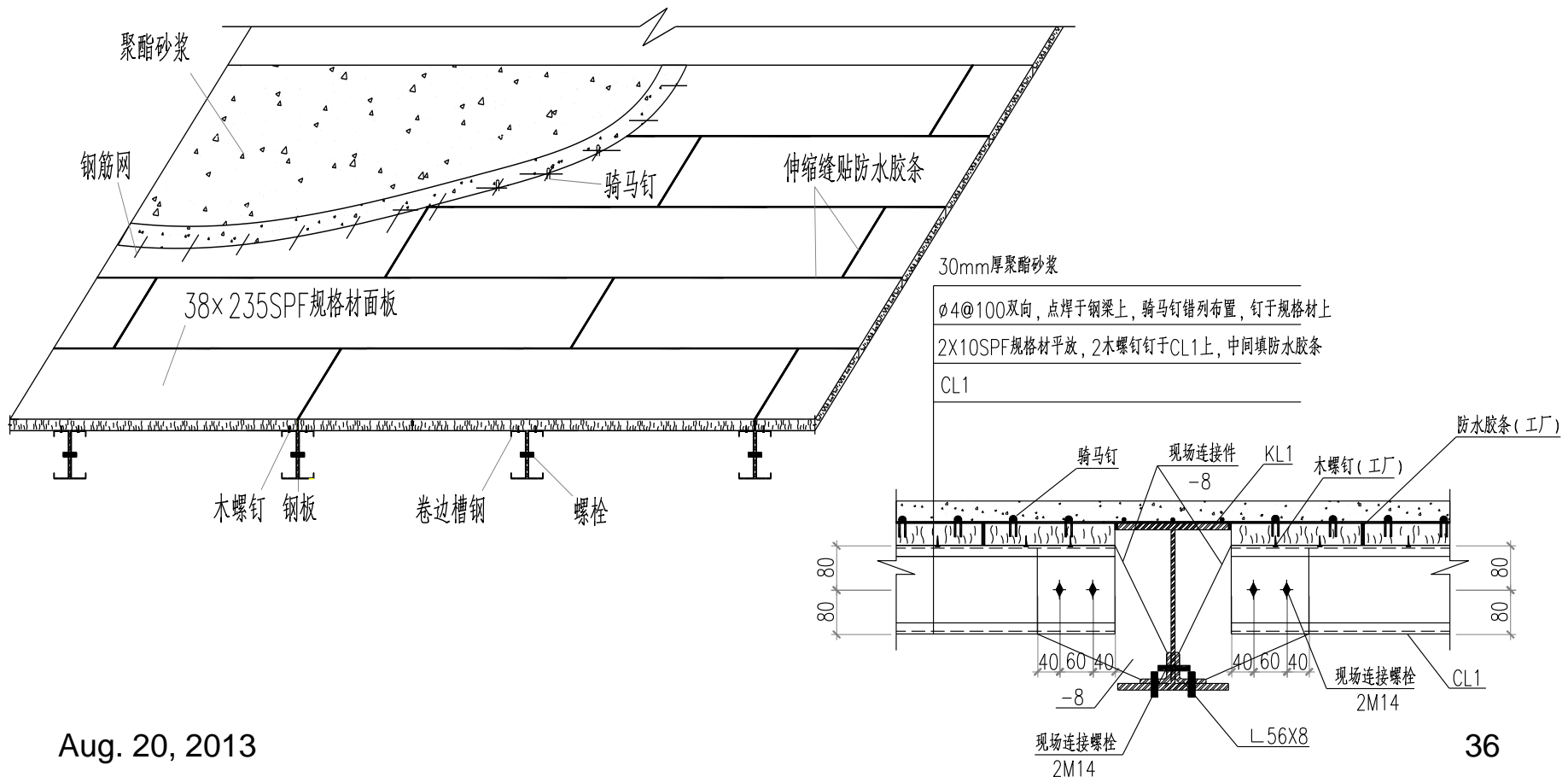


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Hybrid constructions

(5) Steel - timber hybrid structure -2



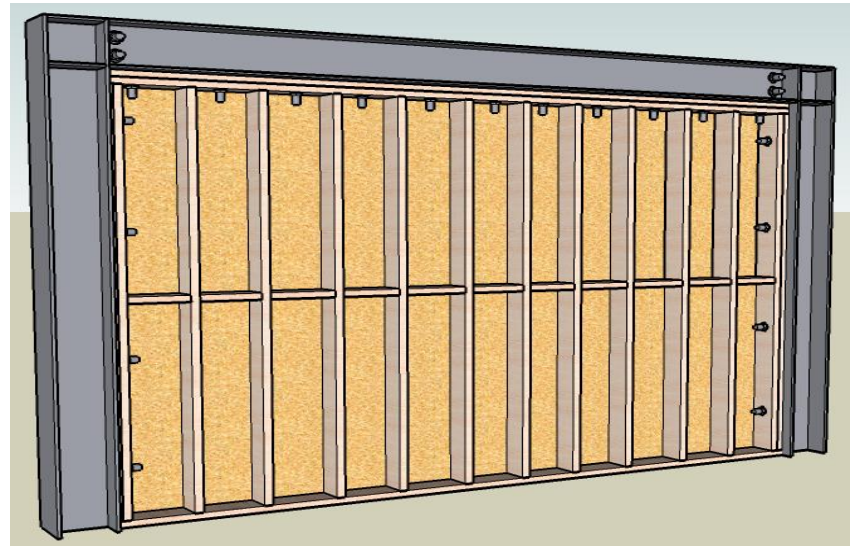
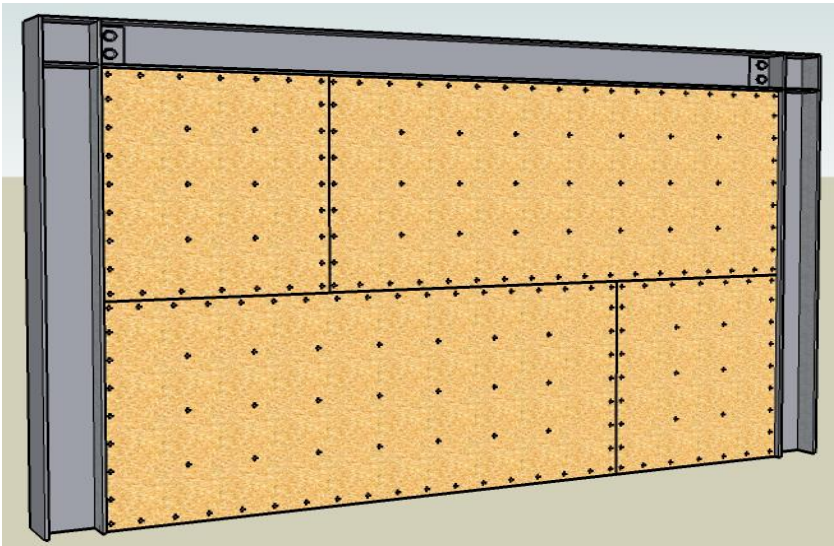
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Hybrid constructions

(5) Steel - timber hybrid structure -3



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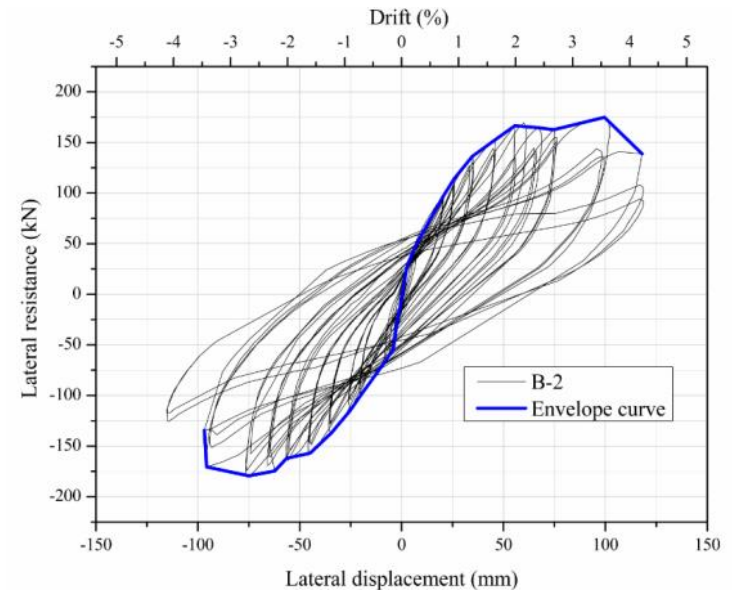
Hybrid constructions

(5) Steel - timber hybrid structure -4



Reversed cyclic loading test

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Failure modes

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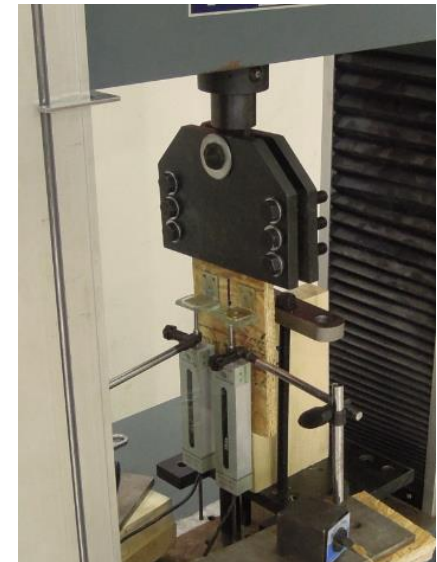
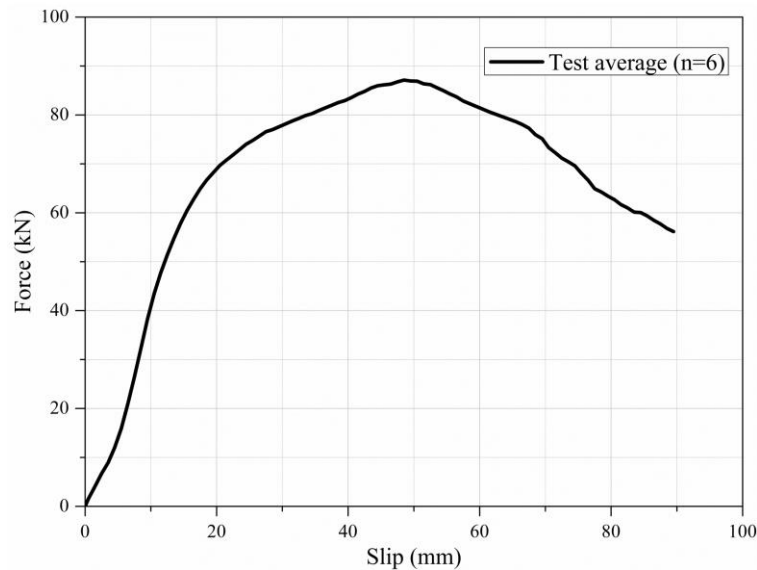


Hybrid constructions

(5) Steel - timber hybrid structure -5



Timber-steel connection test



Wood nail connection test

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Hybrid constructions

(5) Steel - timber hybrid structure -6



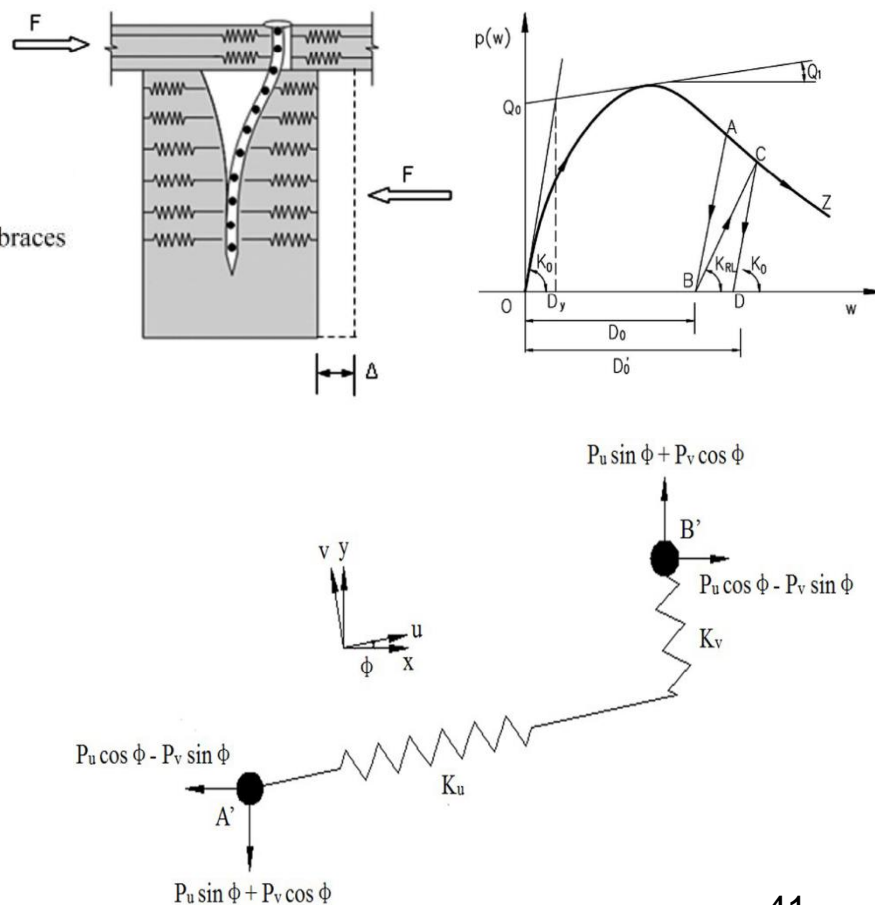
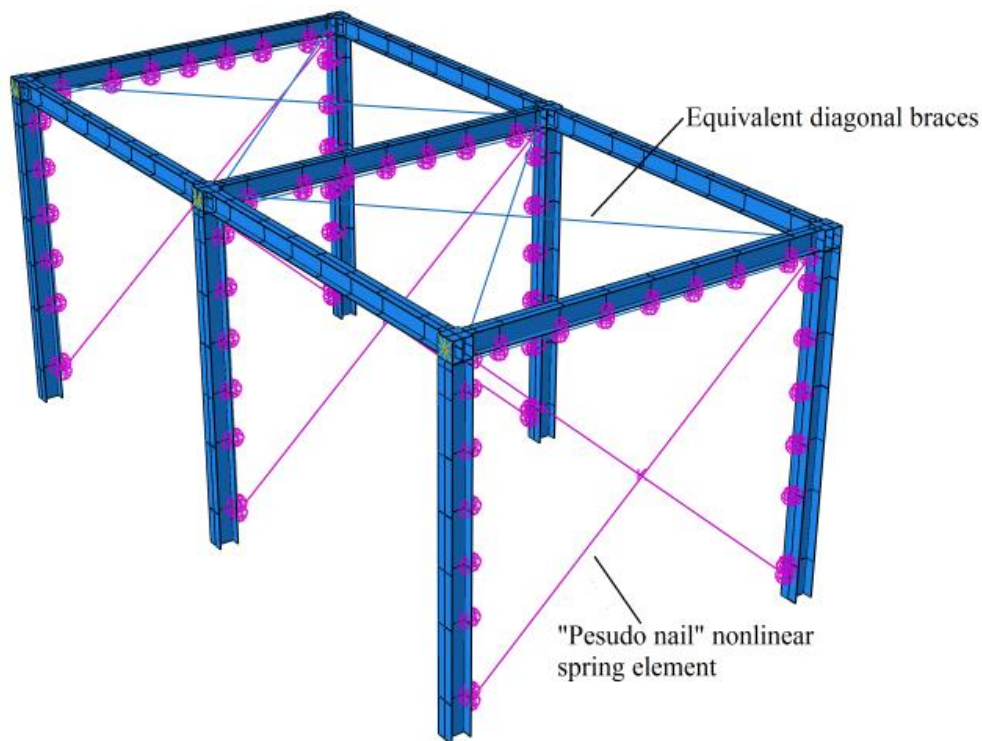
In-plane test for timber-steel hybrid diaphragm

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Hybrid constructions

(5) Steel - timber hybrid structure -7





4 Prospect

- ❑ Issues on **natural resource saving, energy-efficient technique and low carbon emissions etc.** can not be ignored in the development of construction industry. There will be more opportunities for timber constructions in China.
- ❑ Because of large population and lack of land resource in China, **multi-storey timber and timber hybrid buildings** may be a reasonable alternative.



Thanks for your attention!

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